

Forecasting Long-term Electricity Demand for Hedging, Residential Sector, Finland

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Agenda

1. Development process and results
2. Why the commercial alternative was not selected

The law of large numbers

"Listen," Marty says. "As individuals, people are completely unpredictable. Okay? **One person making one bet... I couldn't possibly tell you what they're going to do. But the law of large numbers tells me that a million people making a million bets? That is completely predictable. Completely ordered.**

"So," Marty continues. "You give me a million people walking into this place, I can tell you that 3 percent are trying to cheat us while another 1.2 percent will have been sent here to try to catch us committing a crime.

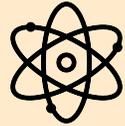
There will be a pattern to how those 3 percent are trying to cheat us, and those 1.2 percent are trying to catch us.

"Give me a little bit of surveillance and a little bit of time... and I'll find that pattern."



1. Development process and results

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Science

- Forecasting the behavior of a large group is easier than the behavior of an individual or a small group
- On a weekly or monthly period temperature and especially its aggregates have a linear relationship, high correlation, to residential energy consumption, in a statistically median or average weather in Finland in the heating period in each season.



Business

- Forecasts are also needed for different product sources, portfolios and financial forecasting & budgeting.
- There are changes in the customer base.



Split to key factors

- The number of consumption sites per month
- Energy consumption per consumption site per month in the most average weather in the future
- Hedging level, hedging periods



The measurement of success

- Minimizing financial risk
- Reliability, maintainability, explainable changes
- Forecasting/calculating the number of consumption sites correctly
- MAPE (mean absolute percentage error) for non-extreme months in the terms of the weather, per consumption site



Competition

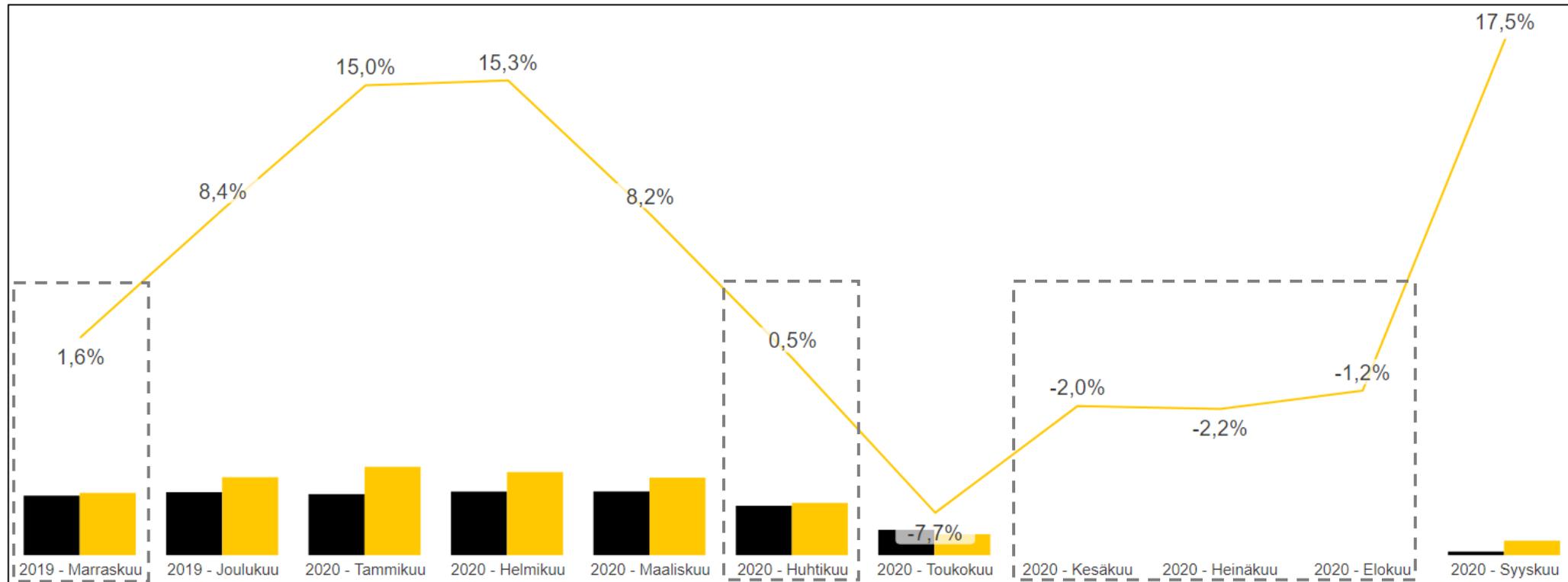
- Old model
- Commercial product
- Multiple own models, trials with gbm, random tree, but further feature engineering with linear+tree modelling as shown already in a simple setup high potential, fit to the factors listed in the points above



Follow-up

- Comprehensive reporting and automatic checkups, focus on data quality and management

Model developed by Helen selected to the production Example results below, includes also small businesses (forecast was made 9.2019)



≈ -1% with the same consumption sites
as in 9.2019

2. Why the commercial alternative was not selected

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Science

- Our data was too sparse: segmentation is dependent on the quality of the data used for the segmentation
- Expert knowledge and a couple of carefully studied and engineered parameters in a tree type model yielded better results in our case than automatically updating segmentation due to the limited amount of the data
- The hour/daily level energy consumption forecasting for long-term consumption would have required more attention to feature engineering, different weather patterns, also locally, in Finland



Business

- Changes in our customer base yielded in unpredictable and unexplainable changes in the forecasts



The measurement of success

- 1 percentage point higher MAPE in the winter than in-house model
- Alternative might have been better for the forecasting of min or max, for example



Split to key factors

- Alternative covered well only the energy forecasting part. In-house model can include more important factors in multiple stages as an entity. We at Helen consider the whole puzzle and its development and maintenance.
- During the development new important factors emerged which would have been hard to spot if not working in Helen with hedging, sales and customer data for a long period of time.



Follow-up

- In this case, data quality capabilities and reporting more maintainable in-house than of the commercial product.